

Developing realistic proposals and hypotheses to carry forward deep ocean observations on the OOI Cabled Array and broader NE Pacific.

OOI Deep Ocean Observing Workshop

27-29 August 2018 Seattle, Washington

Courtyard by Marriott Seattle 925 Westlake Ave N Seattle, WA 98109



SCHEDULE AT-A-GLANCE

<u>Monday</u>

8:00	Continental Breakfast (Puget Sound)
8:30	Workshop Convenes & Presentations (Puget Sound)
10:30	Break
11:00	Presentations (Puget Sound)
12:30	Lunch & Lightning Talks (Foyer / Puget Sound)
1:30	Group Discussion (Puget Sound)
3:00	Break
3:30	Individual Working Groups (meet in breakout rooms)
4:15	Re-convene Report Out (Puget Sound)
5:15	Working Dinner at Art Marble 21 (food provided; cash bar)

Tuesday

8:00	Continental Breakfast (Regatta View)
8:30	Presentations (Puget Sound)
9:00	Individual Working Groups (meet in breakout rooms)
10:30	Break
11:00	Report out (Puget Sound)
12:30	Lunch & Lightning Talks (Foyer / Puget Sound)
1:30	Presentations/Group Discussion (Puget Sound)
3:00	Break
3:30	Individual Working Groups (meet in breakout rooms)
4:50	Re-convene for Day 2 wrap up (Puget Sound)
5:00	Dinner Off-Site (not provided)



<u>Wednesday</u>

8:00	Continental Breakfast (Regatta View)
8:30	Presentations/Group Discussion (Puget Sound)
10:30	Break
11:00	Individual Working Groups (meet in breakout rooms)
12:30	Lunch & Lightning Talks (Foyer / Puget Sound)
1:30	Individual Working Groups (meet in breakout rooms)
3:00	Break
3:30	Individual Working Groups (meet in breakout rooms)
4:50	Re-convene for final Report Out (Puget Sound)
5:00	Workshop officially adjourns



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MEETING SPACE MAP

COURTYARD

Courtyard Seattle Downtown/Lake Union Lobby Level & Event Space



Courtyard Seattle Downtown/Lake Union • 925 Westlake Avenue North Seattle Washington 98109 USA • 206-213-0100

Breakfast: Regatta View

General Session & Lunch: Puget Sound Room

Breakout Rooms: Puget Sound Room, Harbor Room, Lake Union Room, and Regatta View



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LIGHTNING TALKS

Lightning talks will be given each day during a portion of the lunch break.

These provide participants with the opportunity for the group to get to know each other more and for individuals to have the opportunity to share what they are working on.

Lightning talks are one slide in length and are meant to be delivered in 1-2 minutes.

Please focus your slide on describing an aspect of your work in Deep Ocean Observing that you think the group would find most interesting. If you are currently using OOI data in the deep ocean we would love for you to highlight that work.

Please submit your slide – PDF or Powerpoint format, please - by **Sunday August 26th.** Email slides to Liana (<u>Lvaccari@oceanleadership.org</u>)

Lightning Talk Schedule

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday
1. Simone Baumann-	1. Chris Edwards	1. Nick Rome
Pickering		
2. Kendra Daly	2. Kanae Komaki	2. Henry Ruhl
3. Kathleen Donohue	3. Nadine Le Bris	3. Joe Schumaker
4. Elva Escobar	4. Wu-Jung Lee	4. Paul Snelgrove
5. Richard Feely	5. Lisa Levin	5. Sun Song
6. Jim Holden	6. Aaron Marburg	6. Tony Song
7. Bruce Howe	7. Andrea McCurdy	7. Dax Soule
8. Felix Janssen	8. Rosanna Milligan	8. Laurenz Thomsen
9. Kim Juniper	9. Tushar Mittal	9. Michael Vardaro
10. Orest Kawka	10. Tom Moore	10. Jenny Waddell
11. Julie Keister	11. Jan Newton	11. Travis Washburn
12. Deb Kelley	12. Brendan Philip	12. Robert Weller



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WORKING GROUP GUIDANCE

The goal of this workshop is to develop realistic ideas and concepts that can be turned into proposals to carry forward deep ocean observations on the OOI Cabled Array and broader NE Pacific. As such, much of the workshop will be focused on small working groups in order to solidify what these proposals and hypotheses might be.

The work in the small working groups is critical to the success of the workshop. It is our hope that collaborations formed within these groups will carry forward after the workshop to turn these ideas into actual proposals and funded projects. By the end of the workshop, each group will have a 10-minute power point presentation summarizing their ideas, a plan and timeline for developing a proposal, and an idea of where to go for funding.

At the beginning of the workshop, science questions for each of the four working groups will be selected during a broader group discussion, starting with the multi-disciplinary DOOS Science Questions as a foundation. Participants will divide themselves into working groups based on these science questions and will work to explore these questions further.

Groups will report out the results of this preliminary discussion and finalize the science question(s) they seek to address for the remainder of the workshop. Note that questions that have become very similar (e.g. similar measurement needs) acriss groups may seek to merge and groups with split interest may wish to separate. Additionally, these presentations will give participants the opportunity to see if the focus of another group better fits their interest. After this report out, questions and working group participants will be fixed for the remainder of the workshop.

Groups will be assigned a group leader from the Planning Committee to moderate discussions and a notetaker to record conversation ideas on a computer projected at the front of the room.

Specific goals for each working group session are outlined within the agenda. These were intentionally selected to follow the flow of workshop presentations and discussions. As such we ask that you, as much as possible, please focus your discussion on those areas.

At the end of the workshop, participants who would like to continue working with their groups to fully develop a proposal will be asked to solidify their level of commitment.



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WORKING DINNER

Overall Objective: To engage workshop participants in a less formal venue to begin the formation of collaborations and shared interest that will be fostered throughout the workshop.

Schedule:

- 5:15 Adjourn from hotel walk down to Art Marble 21
- 5:45 Opening remarks
- 6:00 Dinner starts (food provided; cash bar)
- 6:15 OOI data demo from Mike Vardaro
- 7:00 Deep ocean open discussions
- 8:00 Formal dinner concludes



Deep Ocean Open Discussion:

We encourage participants to informally engage in discussions in small groups to share experiences and insight from the broader field of deep ocean observing. To facilitate those discussions, we have provided a list of potential discussion topics:

- 1) What is the role and connection of the deep ocean in the global earth system? How we could use ocean observations to enhance that understanding?
- 2) How can we use deep ocean observations to advise on ocean sustainability strategies?
- 3) What are the observation gaps (spatial/technological) that we need to fill to make the most optimum use of observatory structures?
- 4) Why is the deep ocean important to society and ocean conservation (e.g. ecosystem services)?







DAY 1 OBJECTIVE: Provide background information to guide the creation of a set of science questions that can be addressed using the OOI and surrounding observatories.

Time	Agenda	a Item	Person	Time									
8:00	Continental Breakfast (provided)												
8:30	I.	Welcomea. Opening Remarks/Housekeepingb. Welcome from the National Science Foundation	Leslie Smith Lisa Clough	5 min 5 min									
8:40	П.	Workshop Participant Introductions	ALL	20 min									
9:00	III.	Outline of Workshop Goals and Objectives	Kristen Yarincik	15 min									
9:15	IV.	The Ocean Observatories Initiativea. Overview & Deep Assets in the NE Pacificb. Introduction to the Cabled Array	Kendra Daly Deb Kelley	15 min 30 min									
10:00	I.	The Deep Ocean Observing Strategya. Introduction to GOOSb. Introduction to DOOS & DOOS Projects	Andrea McCurdy Lisa Levin	10 min 20 min									
10:30	Break												
11:00	11.	NE Pacific Regional Observatoriesa. Ocean Networks Canadab. NANOOS	Kim Juniper Jan Newton	15min/each									
11:30	111.	 Essential Ocean Variables a. Introduction to concept of EOVs b. Update on Deep Ocean EOVs i. Biology ii. Biogeochemistry iii. Physics iv. Solid Earth c. Connection between OOI and the EOVs 	Henry Ruhl Henry Ruhl Felix Janssen Bruce Howe Bruce Howe Leslie Smith	5 min 10 mins/each									
12:30	Lunch	(provided) – Lightning Talks											



1:30	I. DOOS Science Questions	Felix Janssen	15 min												
1:45	II. Discussion of working group topics	Henry Ruhl & 75 min													
	Goal: This discussion will center around determining the key, cross-discipline science questions for each of the 4 initial working groups. Questions will focus on aspects of the deep ocean that can be addressed by the OOI and neighboring observatories in the NE Pacific. Going into the break, folks will be divided into their *preliminary* groups and will reconvene at their working group meeting location.														
3:00	Break														
3:30	III. Individual Working Groups		45 min												
	Goal: Groups explore their science questions in more detail. The aim is of how your questions can be addressed using the OOI and nearby NE focus on the types of measurements needed (what is available and what	to come up with a bi Pacific observatories t would need to be a	rief description . Make sure to dded).												
4:15	IV. Working Group Report Out	Group Reps	45 min												
	Goal: Groups present their ideas to receive feedback (10 min each grou at how questions have evolved. Questions that have become very similar may seek to merge and groups with split interest may wish to separate. will give participants the opportunity to see if the focus of another group report out, questions will be solidified for the remainder of the workshop	p). This report out w r (e.g. similar measu Additionally, these p b better fits their inter b.	ill provide a look rement needs) resentations rest. After this												
5:00	V. Day 1 Wrap-Up & Day 2 Look Ahead	Leslie Smith	15 min												
5:15	Working Dinner (provided) until 8pm at Art Marble 21 with Data Den	no (by Mike Vardaro)													



AGENDA DAY 2: TUESDAY AUGUST 28, 2018

DAY 2 OBJECTIVE: Solidify working groups surrounding these questions and craft the details of how to address them.

Time	Agend	la Item	Person	Time									
8:00	Continental Breakfast (provided)												
8.30	I.	Hello and Objectives for Day 2											
0.00		a. Brief review of final group themes/topics	Leslie Smith	15 min									
8:45	П.	OOI Data	Mike Vardaro	15 min									
9:00	III.	Individual Working Groups		90 min									
	Note:	Participants may switch to a new group now but must stay there t	for the duration.										
	Goal: Draft a brief 10-minute presentation about your group's key science questions and how to address them. In your discussion/presentation, focus on addressing whether existing OOI & nearby regional observatories fully address these questions and if not, what modifications would be needed.												
10:30	Break												
11:00	IV.	Working Group Report Out	Group Reps	20 min each									
12:30	Lunch (provided) – Lightning Talks												
1:30	VI.	Modelling – what data are available to the region	Chris Edwards	15 min									
1:45	VII.	Deep Ocean Sensors & Technologya. Scalable Methods and Approachesb. Cabled Array Technology	Henry Ruhl & Dana Manalang Orest Kawka	15 min each									
2:15	V.	Discussion – Deep Ocean Sensors & Technology	Bruce Howe	45 min									
	Goal:	The discussion will address the following topics Difference in sensor technology for global vs regional observation Variation in platform needs (cabled junction box vs float) New sensors in development (prototype vs mature) and sensor re	nal purposes eadiness testing pro	otocols									
3:00	Break												
3:30	VI.	Individual Working Groups		80 min									
	Goals:	 (1) Re-group after receiving comments from presentations and factors (2) Technology and Sensor needs for you question(s) and respectively 	inalize group slide s tive readiness levels	et (deliverable). S.									
4:50	VII.	Day 2 Wrap-Up & Day 3 Look Ahead	Leslie Smith	10 min									
5:00	Adjou	rn											



AGENDA DAY 3: WEDNESDAY AUGUST 29, 2018

Day 3 Objective: Create a road map to a project proposal

Time	Agend	la Item	Person	Time									
8:00	Continental Breakfast (provided)												
8:30	I.	Hello and Objectives for Day 3	Leslie Smith	15 min									
	П.	Proposing to use the OOI (data, adding infrastructure, etc)											
8:45		a. Overview of Science Change Request Process	Leslie Smith	20 min									
		b. Cabled Array Specific Changes	Deb Kelley	10 min									
9:15	III.	Discussion – Adding Infrastructure	Deb Kelley & Paul Snelgrove	45 min									
	 Goal: Discussion of what infrastructure would need to be added to the OOI in order to more fully address these NE Pacific projects. Discussion will include: 1) If infrastructure needs to be added, what would leverage best across working groups? 2) Does this infrastructure currently exist or is it still in development? 3) What pre-proposals are coming down the pipe in the next few years? 												
10:00	IV.	Discussion – Potential Funding Sources	Lisa Clough 30 min										
	Goal: Discuss the potential funding sources that may be able to fund projects like these.												
10:30	Break												
11:00	V.	Individual Working Groups		90 min									
	Goal:	Discussion of infrastructure additions (instruments, platforms) and	potential funding s	ources.									
12:30	Lunch	(provided) – Lightning Talks											
1:30	VI.	Individual Working Groups		90 min									
	Goals: 1) 2) 3)	Discussion of writing process to formalize plans for each project Outline a process for drafting a project plan and a timeline for ste Solidify level of commitment from working group members; ident Discuss mechanisms to continue momentum – Slack Channel, G	eps ahead tify key leadership ir drive folder, upcom	ndividuals ing gatherings									
3:00	Break												
3:30	VII.	Final Working Group Report Out	Group Reps	20 min each									
	Goal:	Describe progress, plan moving forward, and any remaining questi	ons/comments for i	feedback.									
4:50	Works	hop Wrap up & Farewell	Leslie Smith	10 min									
5:00	Works	hop Concludes											



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PARTICIPANT LIST

Simone	Baumann-Pickering	Scripps Institution of Oceanography
Lisa	Clough	National Science Foundation
Kendra	Daly*	University of South Florida
Kathleen	Donohue	University of Rhode Island
Chris	Edwards	University of California, Santa Cruz
Elva	Escobar	Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México
Dick	Feely	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
Jim	Holden	University of Massachusetts, Amherst
Bob	Houtman	National Science Foundation
Bruce	Howe	University of Hawaii
Felix	Janssen*	Alfred Wegener Institute
Kim	Juniper	University of Victoria
Orest	Kawka	University of Washington
Julie	Keister	University of Washington
Deb	Kelley*	University of Washington
Kana	Komaki	University of Washington
Nadine	Le Bris	Sorbonne University
Wu-Jung	Lee	University of Washington
Lisa	Levin	Scripps Institution of Oceanography
Aaron	Marburg	University of Washington
Andrea	McCurdy	University Corporation for Atmospheric Research
Rosanna	Milligan	Nova Southeastern University
Tushar	Mittal	University of California, Berkeley
Tommy	Moore	Northwest Indian Fisheries Commission
Jan	Newton*	University of Washington
Brendan	Philip	University of Washington
Nicholas	Rome	Consortium for Ocean Leadership
Henry	Ruhl*	Monterey Bay Aquarium Research Institute
Joe	Schumacker	Quinault Indian Nation
Leslie	Smith	Consortium for Ocean Leadership
Paul	Snelgrove*	Memorial University
Sun	Song	Chinese Academy of Science
Tony	Song	Jet Propulsion Laboratory
Dax	Soule	Queens College



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Laurenz	Thomsen	Jacobs University Bremen
Liana	Vaccari	Consortium for Ocean Leadership
Michael	Vardaro	Rutgers University
Jenny	Waddell	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
Travis	Washburn	Duke University
Robert	Weller	Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
Kristen	Yarincik	Consortium for Ocean Leadership

*Workshop Planning Committee



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EOVs & DOOS Science Questions Legend GOOS EOV status Key GOOS EOVs most directly applicable to coast and the surface GOOS EOVs most directly applicable to DOOS GOOS EOVs most directly applicable to DOOS GOOS EOVs most directly applicable to DOOS GOOS EOVs that are emerging and applicable to DOOS EOVs under consideration by DOOS		Physics												Biogeochem												Biology and Ecology											
		icean surrace stress ea ice	ea surface height	ea surface temperature	urface currents	ea surface salinity	ocean surface heat flux ubsurface temmerature	ubsurface temperature ubsurface currents	ubsurface currents ubsurface salinity	bean Bottom Pressure	eafloor Fluxes	ocean Turbulence)xygen	lutrients · ·	horganic carbon ransiant tracers	articulate matter	litrous oxide	table carbon isotopes	lissolved organic carbon Dean colour (Snac Sheat undar daval onmant)	eafloor labile organic matter	eafloor respiration	eafloor fluid and gas effluxes (focus on methane)	itter including micropiastics H	hytoplankton biomass and diversity	Aarine turtles, birds, mammals abundance & distributic	eagrass cover	Aacroalgal canopy cover Aan <i>a</i> rrove cover	ooplankton biomass and diversity	ish abundance and distribution	lard coral cover and composition	Alicrobe bromass and diversity enthic invertebrate abundance and distribution	ody size	ioacoustics	eafloor sponge habitat cover	onnectivity of species		
What is the role of the deep-ocean in the Earth's energy imbalance and land/sea water redistribution on annual to multi-decadal time scales? This includes closing the heat and fresh water budget, the warming and freshening of the deep ocean, and their contribution to sea level change.	S C	5 0	0 0	S	S	S			n <mark>v</mark>		S		0	Ζ.		<u>а</u>	Z	<u>S</u>		o <mark>o</mark>	S	<u>S</u> -			2	S	2 2	2	Ľ	<u>I</u> 2	2 00	8		<u>^ (</u>	ر ر		
How are natural and anthropogenic variations in climate connected to the global overturning circulation and its variability? This includes variations in deep and bottom water formation rates and water properties, circulation and deep ocean mixing, and geothermal heating, and impacts on deep sea ecology.																																					
How does deep pelagic ecology respond to natural variation and multiple climate change stressors, including warming, deoxygenation, acidification, changes in biological production, as well as industrial activities?																																					
How might natural and anthropogenic variations in climate influence the function of the solubility and biological carbon pumps, continental slope, nephloid layer transport and the sequestering of carbon in the deep ocean, and the supply of organic carbon food supplies to deep-sea communities?																																					
What drives observed variation in seafloor fluxes of heat, nutrients, tracers, oxygen and different carbon pools? How are these quantities connected to larger-scale ocean circulation? This includes long term links between seafloor fluxes and greater oceanic physical and biogeochemical processes.																																					
How might natural and anthropogenic change influence the functional importance of animals and microbes in the deep sea and the seafloor? What environmental variations do they experience in space and time? This includes consideration of benthic storms and currents, fluctuations in turbidity, T, pH, O ₂ , and POC flux. This will improve spatial planning and impact assessment for seabed mining, bottom trawling and oil and gas extraction.																																					

Qualitative representation of the EOVs needed to address the DOOS key science questions. Saturation of colors in the matrix provide an estimate for the significance of the respective EOVs with darker shades indicating more relevance. The origin and context of the EOVs is indicated in the legend.